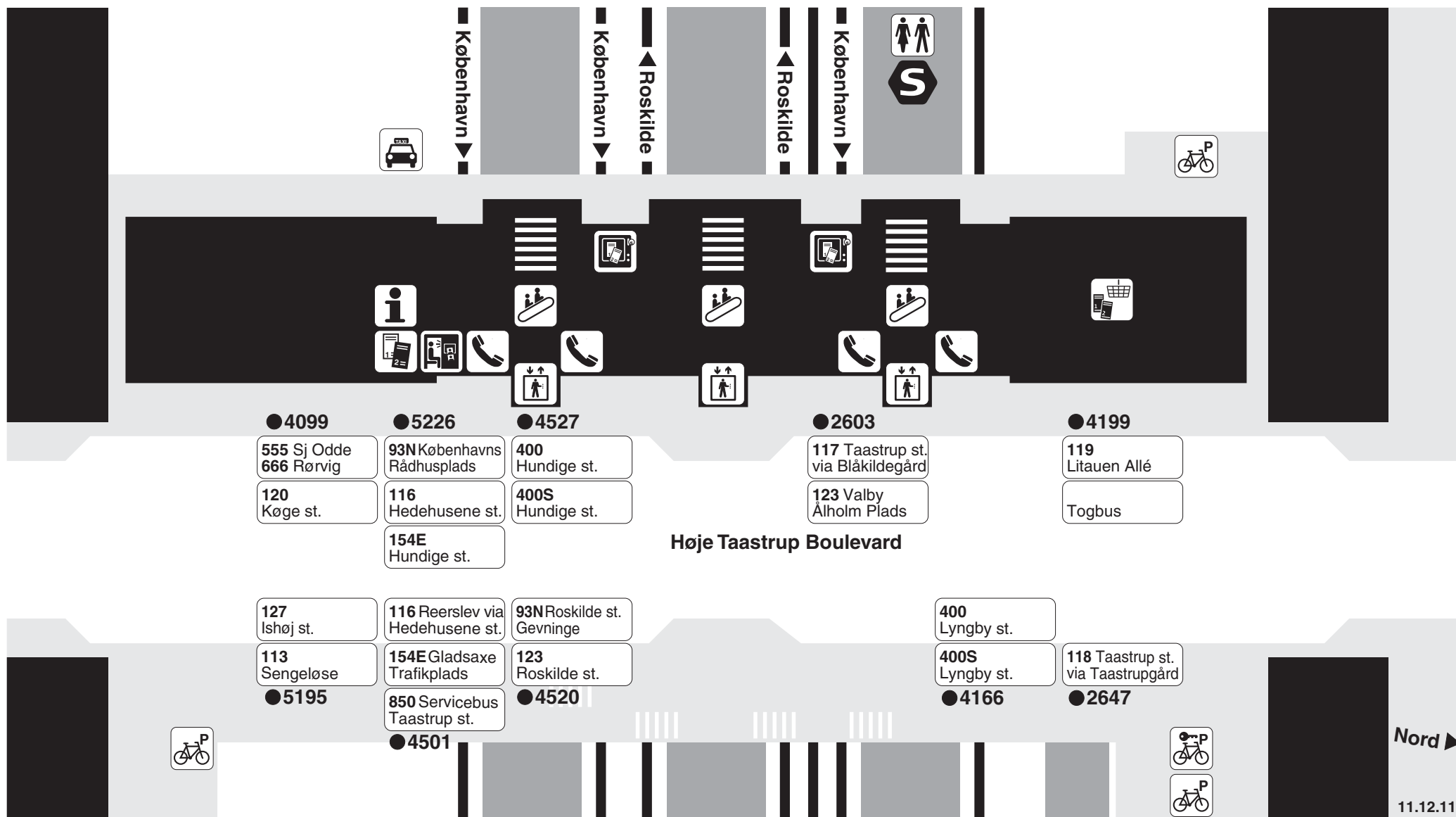


# Høje Taastrup st.



Nord ▶